## Confocal Uniformity Calculator

To calculate Confocal uniformity, please fill in the required information as much as possible.

- Cathode Size/ Target Diameter: \_\_\_\_\_\_
  Substrate Rotation, On or Off: \_\_\_\_\_\_
  Target to Substrate Distance: \_\_\_\_\_\_
  Target Tilt Angle: \_\_\_\_\_\_
  Substrate Size/ Diameter: \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Focal Point Offset: \_
- 7. Uniformity Requirement: \_
- 8. Any System Constraints: \_\_\_\_\_

As a general guide when laying out a confocal geometry, take the substrate size and divide it in two then round up to get the cathode size. Next, focus on the substrate radius, use 150mm source to substrate distance and a 30-degree angle. This will always get +/- 5% or better uniformity.

As an example, a 140mm substrate divided by two would be 70mm so use a 3-inch, (75mm) cathode focused at 70mm with a source to substrate distance of 150mm and a 30-degree angle, you will get +/- 3% uniformity. See below.

## EXAMPLE:



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